



Data Sheet No:
TDS 194c
Version 4

SOVEREIGN

TECHNICAL INFORMATION SHEET

PASSIVE VAPOUR VENT MARK 2

High Rise Version

The Passive Vapour Vent Mk2 High Rise contains a permeable membrane within its main plastic circular tube. This encourages moisture migration due to the differences between external and internal temperature and air pressure. The membrane acts as a molecular sieve, allowing water vapour to pass to the outside whilst resisting rapid air movement and therefore heat loss. The Passive Vapour Vent Mk2 High Rise is also fitted with a specially designed cowl which counteracts the detrimental effects of external wind on performance. The Passive Vapour Vent Mk2 High Rise version is fitted with a special integral rubber seal and compact cowl design which alleviates the need for exterior access and allows its installation from the interior.

The 'Passive' vent provides an opening on a section of wall normal to the airflow direction. Airflow through the opening is controlled automatically by the intervening mineral wool slab and thereby avoids undue uncomfortable draughts.

It is important to realise that the release of moisture vapour pressure within a dwelling to avoid condensation does not require a specific ventilation rate.

KEY FEATURES

- Is a passive dehumidifier
- Transparent to water vapour
- No moving parts
- Works passively 24 hours a day
- Makes no noise
- Low installation cost
- Special compact cowl design
- Integral rubber seal



The moisture vapour pressure within a dwelling is higher than the outside pressure therefore there will always be an escape of moisture vapour by the diffusion process through the Passive Vapour Vent.

The diffusion process is slow compared with mechanical ventilation and would not cope with the copious amount of water vapour produced in a short time scale without the combined use of mechanical ventilation in kitchens and bathrooms.

Its main use is in habitable rooms where it operates continuously without noise and over a 24 hour period can extract up to 1litre of water/day even at low vapour pressures.

Dimensions

Main tube diameter	102mm + rubber seal
Main tube length	350mm
Core drill required	117mm



BENEFITS

- Affordable, one off cost
- Reduces draughty air flow and heat loss
- No running costs
- Works at peak condensation times
- No night time disturbance from compressors or fans
- 20% more effective than a conventional cowl/grille
- Can be fitted from inside only, therefore suitable for high rise buildings.

Condensation

Tenants and property owners usually notice condensation when it presents itself on decorations often causing discoloration and black mould growths.

Air within the living environments becomes saturated with water vapour. The main causes of air saturation are: boiling kettles, cooking, drying clothes, the use of non-flued heating and even breathing. When these conditions prevail, the air inside the property becomes saturated. The amount of water vapour contained in air is related to the air temperature, hence the term 'Relative Humidity'. Warm air can contain large amounts of water vapour. When saturated air begins to cool, it no longer has the ability to hold the water as vapour and at this point will release it onto cold surfaces in the form of condensation. In traditionally constructed properties with open fires, ventilated suspended timber floors and sash windows, condensation (in most cases) required no extra consideration. However many old properties have been renovated. In some cases solid floors have been laid, double-glazing has been installed and the houses have been generally draught proofed to conserve expensive heat. Many new properties have been constructed with little or no thought to Humidity Control and thus the need for Humidity controlling devices.

The Humidity Controlling Options

Once it has been established that condensation is occurring, the question arises of how to control it. Options take many turns:

(1) Install air bricks and heat the property; (this can be physically effective but not cost effective as most of the heat created inside the property ends up heating the street outside.

(2) Install a portable dehumidifier; this again can be physically effective but there are running costs, noise and the occupant needs to empty the water container regularly.

(3) Install humidistat controlled fans which have installation and running costs.

(4) Install positive pressure systems with installation costs, running costs and a noise consideration.

The Passive Vapour Vent

The passive dehumidification system was invented and developed in the UK as one answer to the problem of condensation.

Condensation control is an ever-increasing market with many solutions most of which can be effective. However, the effectiveness of other products often causes expense to the property owner with running costs, noise and maintenance programmes often required for these systems to remain effective.

How does the Passive Vapour Vent Work?

The Passive Vapour Vent contains no moving parts and works on basic principles accepted in building physics. When a combination of internal room temperatures and humidity is higher than it is externally, the vapour pressure difference causes the moist air to ventilate outwards through the Passive Vapour Vent's porous membrane into the cooler external air.

Note: As the Passive Vapour Vent Mk2 High Rise version is designed to be fitted from the interior, suitable precautions must still be taken externally to protect against the possibility of falling debris etc.

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